

/We will begin with the third lecture of the book of Isaiah.

/Today's passage is chapter 7. / The title of chapter 7 is "Virgin. "/ First, the king and people are shaken. / Verses 1-2. / Second, stay firm and do not fear. / Verses 3-9. / Third, Ahaz's unbelief. / Verses 10-13. / Fourth, prophecy of the Messiah. / Verses 14-16. / Fifth, prediction about the attack of Assyria. / Verses 17-25.

/Let us proceed to verse 14. / Read verse 14. / Therefore the Lord himself will give you a sign: The virgin will be with child and will give birth to a son, and will call him Immanuel.

/Among the signs, the most significant one was that God would come to this world as man. / Here it prophesied that the Word would become flesh. / It prophesied that Jesus Christ would be born from a virgin.

/It says, the virgin will give birth to a son. / "Virgin" in Hebrew is "almah." / "Virgin" is "almah."

/ There is another term for virgin, which is "petula." / However, "almah" is more accurate than "petula." / Exodus 2:8 / Song of Songs 2:3 / In Genesis 24, Rebekah is described as "almah."

/ Almah also refers to a virgin who is not married yet. / Genesis 24:43 / Exodus 2:8 / Psalm 68:25 / Song of Songs 1:3, 6:8 / Almah has been translated to be "parthenos" in the Septuagint. / It was translated as "parthenos" in the Septuagint.

/ "Parthenos" is also used to refer to a virgin who has not yet been married. / Matthew 1:23 / The birth of Christ is the sign of salvation for the Israelites. / It also says "Immanuel." / Immanuel / Immanuel means "God with us."

/In Matthew chapter 1 it says Christ came as Immanuel when He was born. / Christ is God who became flesh. / God is with us.

/Verse 15. / He will eat curds and honey when he knows enough to reject the wrong and choose the right.

/Here "He" means Christ. / It says, "reject the wrong." / It means Christ will die on the cross to redeem us

from our sins.

/It says, "Choose the right." / Christ chose what is right. / Christ completed righteousness to the point where He died before God. / Christ clothes those who believe in Him with His righteousness.

/Here it says curds and honey. / These symbolize the Word of God. / Psalm 19:10 / Historically, "Immanuel" refers to the people of Judah. / Isaiah 8:8 / The people of Judah did not know how to choose what was right.

/ Therefore, the nation of Aram in the north attacked Israel. / Then the nation became desolate. / Farming was not possible. / Thus, they ate curds and honey.

/Verse 16. /But before the boy knows enough to reject the wrong and choose the right, the land of the two kings you dread will be laid waste.

/ Here it says, "reject the wrong." It means Christ will come again to judge the wicked world.

/It says, "the land of the two kings you dread will be laid waste." / The two kings were the king of Israel of the north and the king of Aram. /Both kings would ultimately be destroyed. / 2 Kings 15:30 / 2 Kings 16:9

/In this way, it was predicted that Christ would be born from a virgin to come into this world. / According to Genesis 3:15, it says Christ would be born from a woman.

/Now, we will proceed with chapter 8. / The title of chapter 8 is "The Fall of Two Nations." / First, prediction of the fall of two nations. / Verses 1-4. / Second, the invasion of Assyria. / Verses 5-8. / Third, the fall of all nations. / Verses 9-10.

/Fourth, fear God. / Verses 11-15. / Fifth, long for God and wait for his words. / Verses 16-19. / Sixth, those who forsook God's words will encounter darkness and pain.

/Here it says two nations fall. / Northern Israel and Aram would be destroyed when Assyria attacks. / However, God would build his kingdom.

/Let us proceed to chapter 9. / The title is “Great Light.” / First, great light on the land of darkness. / Verses 1-2.  
/ Second, the birth of the Messiah and His kingdom. / Verses 3-7.

/Third, the arrogant are punished. / Verses 8-12. / Fourth, Israel falls because of false teachers. / Verses 13-17. /  
Fifth, the grounds become desolate due to the wrath of God. / Verses 18-21.

/ Read 9:1. / Nevertheless, there will be no more gloom for those who were in distress. In the past he humbled  
the land of Zebulun and the land of Naphtali, but in the future he will honor Galilee of the Gentiles, by the way  
of the sea, along the Jordan-

/It was predicted that those in distress and gloom would be glorified. / Here, Zebulun is the region in the  
western part of Galilee. / It is the land that the tribe of Zebulun inherited. / The tribe of Naphtali inherited the  
northern part of Galilee.

/The way of the sea is the seaside of Galilee. / Next, along the Jordan refers to the eastern part of the Jordan. /  
These were borders between Israel and foreign nations. / They lived along the northern part of the border.

/Therefore, strong nations invaded the northern region. / Then the foreigners came to live there. / Therefore,  
there were foreign customs in that region. / The Israelites hated people who lived near Galilee.

/However, God made Galilee glorious. / How was it glorified? / It was glorified through Jesus who would later  
live in Galilee Capernaum and Nazareth.

/Jesus preached the gospel there. / Thus, there was great light in that area. / The land of gloom and distress  
became bright. / It was glorified.

/Verse 2. / the people walking in darkness have seen a great light; on those living in the land of the shadow of  
death a light has dawned.

/The people saw the great light. / People who lived in the land of the shadow of death earned life. / In this way,

there was life and light in the land where there was once darkness and death because Jesus went there.

/Jesus is the light of the gospel and the light of life. / John 1:9 / John 9:5 / All nations are the same. / When the gospel is preached, the nation will grow bright and have life. / Nations grow powerful when it receives the gospel. / Minds are awakened. / Thus, they will develop more.

/When the gospel is received, not only do they believe in Jesus, / but they would become rich and powerful. / Nations that worship idols and devils in the past eventually fell. / However, those who accepted the gospel and believed in Jesus were blessed.

/Verse 3./ You have enlarged the nation and increased their joy; they rejoice before you as people rejoice at the harvest, as men rejoice when dividing the plunder.

/There is joy and happiness when the gospel is preached. / Farmers have joy from their harvest. / There is joy from victory in war. / Preaching the gospel is just like harvesting. / John 4:36-38 / This was to witness Christ's victory of resurrection.

/Verse 4. / For as in the day of Midian's defeat, you have shattered the yoke that burdens them, the bar across their shoulders, and the rod of their oppressor. /Whoever does not believe in Jesus are slaves to sin and the devil. /There is freedom and liberty for whoever believes in Jesus Christ.

/Luke 4:18-19 / Here, the yoke is the burden of pain. / It is the yoke of sin. / Matthew 11:28 / All of us sinners are forgiven when we go to Jesus. / Our Jesus also takes away the whip and rod.

/Jesus frees us in spirit. / 1 Corinthians 7:20-22 / He will make it like days of Midian. / God will make it just like how Gideon's 300 soldiers defeated Midian. / Jesus helps us defeat sin, death, and the devil.

/Verse 5. / Every warrior's boot used in battle and every garment rolled in blood will be destined for burning, will be fuel for the fire.

/The kingdom of Christ is the kingdom of peace. / There is no more need for war.

/We live in a peaceful world through faith in Christ. / This is peace in heart. / John 14:27

/Verse 6. / For to us a child is born, to us a son is given, and the government will be on his shoulders. And he will be called Wonderful Counselor, Mighty God, Everlasting Father, Prince of Peace.

/It says, “a child is born.” / Here it prophesies the birth of Christ. / Isaiah 7: 14 / It also says, “to us a son is given.” / This means that Christ took on the body of man and came to this earth.

/It says, “the government will be on his shoulders.” / This means Christ would take care of politics. / Then there are many descriptions of the name of Jesus Christ.

/ First is Wonderful. This means that Christ is God who surpasses all human knowledge.

/He does God’s works. / Next it says, “Counselor.” / This means that Christ has complete knowledge and wisdom. / He plans all things and completes it without failure. / He is the wise Jesus. / Isaiah 11:2 / 1 Corinthians 1:30

/Third, Christ is the Mighty God. / Christ is the powerful Trinity God. / He is the Everlasting Father. / Christ is evidence of the Father God. / John 14:9 / Christ is the source of life. / He loves us.

/Fourth, Christ is the Prince of Peace. / Christ is the giver of peace. / He gives us peace in our hearts. / 1 Corinthians 5:19 / John 14:27

/Verse 7. / Of the increase of his government and peace there will be no end. He will reign on David's throne and over his kingdom, establishing and upholding it with justice and righteousness from that time on and forever. The zeal of the LORD Almighty will accomplish this.

/Christ perfectly governs His kingdom. / His kingdom is a fair kingdom. / Christ’s kingdom does not change. / It is not changeable. / Peace overflows. / It says “David’s throne” It means Christ will continue the royal line of David.

/Christ will come as a descendant of David. / 2 Samuel 7:16 / Christ's kingdom and His throne is strong. / Isaiah 22:22 / He maintains His kingdom with justice and fairness.

/Christ's kingdom is completely fair. / There is no injustice. / There is no unfairness. / Christ builds His beautiful kingdom.

/Now we will proceed to chapter 10. / The title of chapter 10 is "The Rod of Wrath." / First, rebuke of Israel's sins. / Verses 1-4. / Second, Assyria is God's rod. / Verses 5-6.

/Third, Assyria's boasting and God's judgment. / Verses 7-19. / Fourth, the left behind in Israel seek God. / Verses 20-23. / Fifth, the king who invades Israel will collapse. / Verses 24-34.

/God used Assyria as his rod to discipline others. / When our children go down the wrong way, we discipline them with rods. / However, if our children apologize, we throw the rod away.

/When the Israelites did wrong and sinned, God used other nations as his rod. / Then when the Israelites stood right in faith, God broke down other nations.

/Next, Isaiah chapter 11. / The title of chapter 11 is "Peace." / First, Christ came to save and judge. / Verses 1-5. / Second, the kingdom of Christ is established. / Verses 6-10. / Third, the chosen people will return to the Christ's kingdom. / Verses 11-16.

/Read verse 1. / A shoot will come up from the stump of Jesse; from his roots a Branch will bear fruit.

/Chapter 11 is a prediction about Christ. / Jesse is the father of David. / The stump of Jesse and his roots refer to the line of David. / Romans 1:3 / A shoot and a Branch symbolize Christ. / This means that Christ will be sent as a descendant of David.

/A shoot is nothing worthy in the beginning. / However, it grows. / Thus, God's kingdom will be established.

/Verse 2/ The Spirit of the LORD will rest on him-- the Spirit of wisdom and of understanding, the Spirit of counsel and of power, the Spirit of knowledge and of the fear of the LORD -

/Here, the Spirit of the Lord refers to the Holy Spirit. / The Holy Spirit is the spirit of the Lord. / He is the Spirit of wisdom, / the Spirit of knowledge, / the Spirit of understanding, / the Spirit of counsel, / the Spirit of power, / and the Spirit of fear.

/Verse 6. / The wolf will live with the lamb, the leopard will lie down with the goat, the calf and the lion and the yearling together; and a little child will lead them.

/This is about the Millennial Kingdom. / We previously discussed that there are three theories of the Millennial Kingdom. / We believe in Pre-Millennialism. / Pre-Millennialism says that Jesus will return before the Millennial Kingdom.

/ In the Millennial Kingdom, the world will be this beautiful. / The Garden of Eden will be restored. / There will be no sin. / Revelation 20:1-3. / God will lock the devil in the Abyss. / When Jesus returns, we believers will be transformed to be like Jesus.

/Then we will be like kings in the Millennial Kingdom. / We will have spiritual bodies. / There, people have physical bodies like us. / We will rule over them. / They will live in this world for a thousand years.

/Because God will have locked the devil in the Abyss, there will be no sin. / Then there will be a great white throne judgment when the Millennial Kingdom comes to an end. / Then we will enter into eternal heaven.

/Now we will proceed to chapter 12. / The title of chapter 12 is "The Well of Salvation." / First, comfort for those who trust in Christ. / Verses 1-2. / Second, water from the wells of salvation. / Verse 3. / Fourth, give thanks and proclaim. / Verses 4-6.

/Read verse 1. / In that day you will say: "I will praise you, O LORD. Although you were angry with me, your anger has turned away and you have comforted me.

/That is the day when Christ saves. / We were all under the wrath of God due to our sins before we believed in Jesus. / Now we are no longer under the wrath of God since we have faith in Jesus.

/God comforts us and gives us joy. / We praise and thank God for his redemptive grace.

/Verse 2. / Surely God is my salvation; I will trust and not be afraid. The LORD, the LORD, is my strength and my song; he has become my salvation."

/God is the salvation of believers. / Therefore, we believers must seek God and trust him. / God is our strength. / We must praise God who is our salvation.

/Verse 3. / With joy you will draw water from the wells of salvation.

/The wells of salvation symbolize the truth of Christ's redemption. / It symbolizes the Word of God. / God's Word. / In this way, God's Word brings life. / We must be thankful for the grace of redemption, and we must preach the gospel.

/Now we will proceed to chapter 13. / The title of chapter 13 is "The Fall of Babylon." / First, an army will attack Babylon. / Verses 1-5. / Second, the cry of Babylon. / Verses 6-8.

/Third, man is more valuable than gold. / Verses 9-18. / Fourth, Babylon becomes desolate and wild animals will settle there. / Verses 19-22.

/Chapter 13 is the prediction that Babylon will eventually be destroyed. / No matter how powerful a nation of the world is, it will eventually be destroyed. / God will one day judge this sinful world.

/Now we will proceed to chapter 14. / The title of chapter 14 is "Declaration of the Fall." / First, restoration of the Israelites. / Verses 1-3. / Second, prophecy about the fall of Babylon. / Verses 4-23. / Third, prophecy about the fall of Assyria. / Verses 24-27. / Fourth, prophecy about the fall of the Philistines. / Verses 28-32.

/In this way, God's kingdom will be restored. / God's kingdom will win. / The truth always wins. / However,



the nations of the world always fall no matter how strong they are. / Babylon, Assyria and the Philistines were all destroyed.

/Read verse 12. / How you have fallen from heaven, O morning star, and son of the dawn! You have been cast down to the earth, you who once laid low the nations!

/It says in verse 12, “son of the dawn.” / This symbolizes the king of Babylon. / This means that the king of Babylon will fall and collapse.

/Next, we will proceed to chapter 15. / The title of chapter 15 is “Punishment.” / First, Moab will collapse in one day. / Verses 1-4. / Second, sinners of Moab flee. / Verses 5-8. / Third, there will be disaster in the place to where they flee. / Verse 9.

/Chapter 15 is all about the fall of Moab, who was a neighboring nation of Israel. / All nations that tormented Israel were to fall.

/We will proceed to chapter 16. / The title of chapter 16 is “Moab’s Wailing.” / First, blessed are those who help Israel. / Verses 1-5. / Second, judgment on the arrogance of Moab. / Verses 6-12. / Third, Moab will collapse within three years. / Verses 13-14.

/Now we will proceed to chapter 17. / The title of chapter 17 is “Israel’s Ruin.” / First, prediction of the fall of Damascus. / Verses 1-3. / Second, Israel seeks God after they fall. / Verses 4-8.

/Third, the reason behind Israel’s fall. / Verses 9-11. / Fourth, uproar among the people, and God’s judgment. / Verses 12-14.

/Here it says Damascus will fall. / Damascus is the capital of Aram. / Isaiah 7:8 / Aram would eventually collapse as well.

/Next, we will proceed to chapter 18. / The title of chapter 18 is “The Barrenness of Egypt.” / First, Judah is rebuked for sending messengers to foreign nations for help. / Verses 1-3.

/Second, God quietly pours out his grace. / Verse 4. / Third, the Lord will judge the enemies of Judah. / Verses 5-6. / Fourth, Egypt will bring gifts to Mount Zion. / Verse 7.

/Here, it says Egypt will become desolate.

/Next, we will proceed to chapter 19. / The title of chapter 19 is "Punishment on Egypt." / First, prediction about the fall of Egypt. / Verses 1-17. / Second, God's kingdom will be built on Egypt. / Verses 18-22. / Third, there will be peace in Egypt, Assyria and Israel.

/In this way, it says Egypt will fall. / However, there would still be some in Egypt who believe in God. / There, God builds will build his kingdom. / The church will be established.

/Now onto chapter 20. / The title of chapter 20 is "Nakedness." / First, Assyria takes Ashdod. / Verse 1. / Second, Isaiah was naked for three years. / Verses 2-3. / Third, Egypt and Cush would become captives of Assyria. / Verses 4-6.

/Here it prophesies that Assyria would take Philistine Ashdod. / Then Egypt and Cush will become captives of Assyria.

/Next, chapter 21. / The title of chapter 21 is "Warning About the Three Nations." / First, warning about Babylon. / Verses 1-10. / Second, warning about Dumah. / Verses 11-12. / Third, warning about Arabia. / Verses 13-17.

/Ultimately, Babylon, Dumah and Arabia will be destroyed.

/Next, we will move onto chapter 22. / The title of chapter 22 is "No Repentance." / First, government officials flee but are caught. / Verses 1-3. / Second, the prophet weeps. / Verse 4. / Third, God's punishment on Jerusalem and Judah. / Verses 5-11.

/Fourth, Israel does not repent but lives debauched lives. / Verses 12-14. / Fifth, Shebna is driven out for

disgracing the House of God. / Verses 15-19. / Sixth, Eliakim's power and fall. / Verses 20-25.

/Now we will move onto chapter 23. / The title of chapter 23 is "Judgment on Tyre." / First, Tyre will become desolate. / Verses 1-12. / Second, the Chaldeans and Tyre will be destroyed by Assyria. / Verses 13-14. / Third, restoration of Tyre after 70 years. / Verses 15-18.

/Next, we go onto chapter 24. / The title of chapter 24 is "Glory to God." / First, the Lord will devastate the earth. / Verses 1-13. / Second, the Lord will be glorified. / Verses 14-16. / Third, the ground will be opened in its wrath. / Verses 17-20. / Fourth, the Lord will judge the evil. / Verses 21-23.

/The Lord will judge this world. / He will judge this sinful world. / He will judge all materials and cultures and civilizations that are of the world. / He will judge the nations of the world. / He will judge the nations that are stained with sin. / That is why it says the ground will be shaken and broken.

/Then God's everlasting kingdom will be established. / Our Jesus' kingdom is eternal. / Our God's kingdom lasts forever.

/Here we will conclude the third lecture of the book of Isaiah. / Thank you.